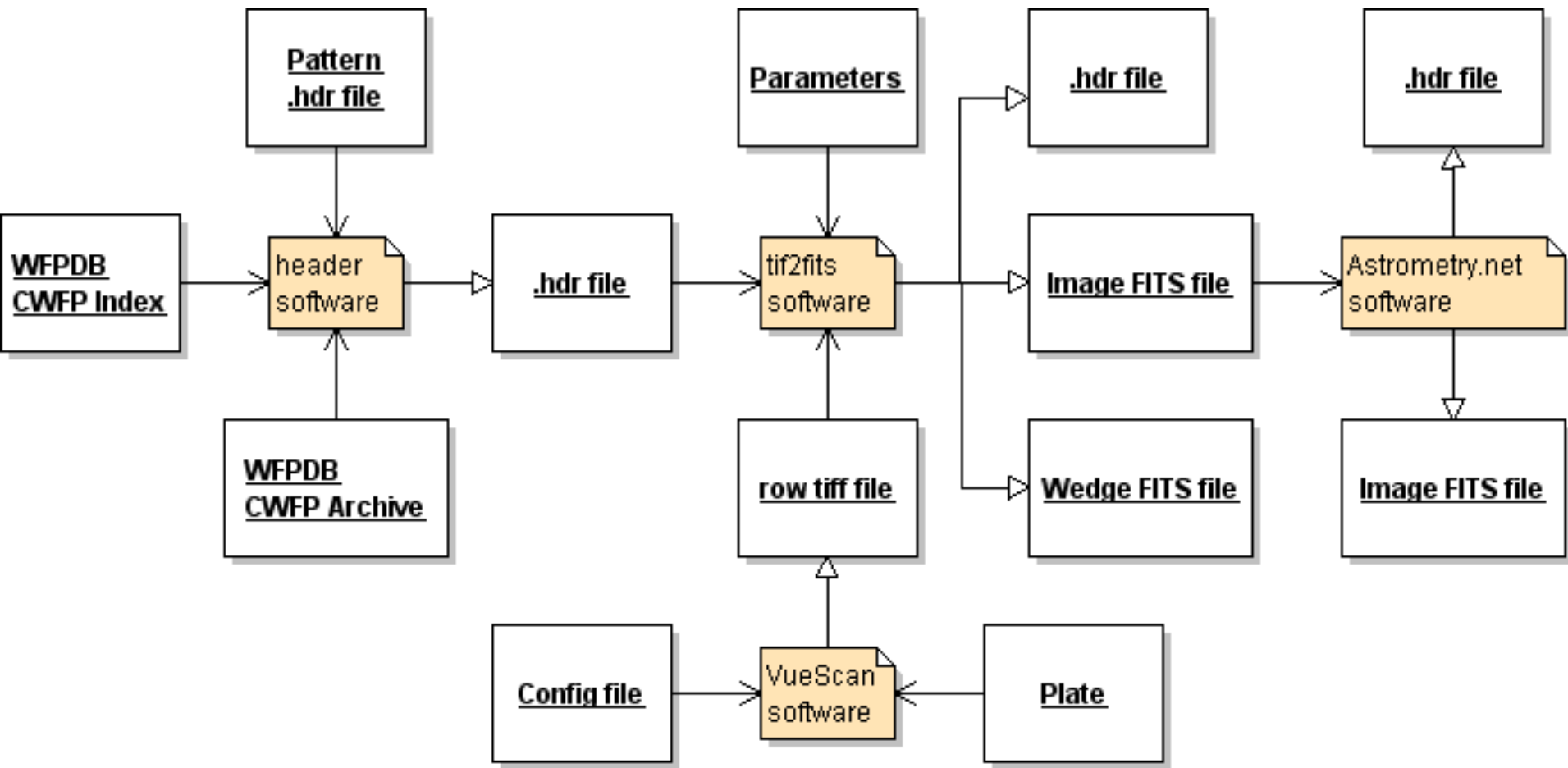


**DATA REDUCTION PIPELINE FOR DIGITIZATION OF  
ASTRONOMICAL PHOTOGRAPHIC PLATES  
II. PLATE DIGITIZATION SOFTWARE AND FITS  
FORMAT REQUIREMENTS**

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**Data stream**

# Header software

- FITS header standard for plates
- (header\_st.pdf)
- FITS header editor
- (header.exe)

**Fixed fields values (12)**

SIMPLE = T  
BITPIX = 16  
NAXIS = 2  
BZERO = 65536  
BSCALE = 1  
INVERTED = T  
DETNAM = 'Photographic Plate'  
EQUINOX = 2000.0  
SCANHCUT = 255  
SCANLCUT = 0  
SCANGAM = 1.0  
SCANFOC = 0.0

**CWFPI (14)**

PLATE-ID = value  
FIELD = value  
RA = value  
DEC = value  
DATE-OBS = value  
TIME-OBS = value  
EXPTIME = value  
MULTIEXP = value  
EMULSION = value  
FILTER = value  
COLOR = value  
PRIZMANG = value  
PQUALITY = value  
OBSERVER = value

**CWFPA (7)**

OBSERVAT = value  
SITELONG = value  
SITELAT = value  
SITEALTI = value  
TELESCOP = value  
TELAPER = value  
TELFOC = value

**Header pattern (10)**

OBJECT = value  
INSTRUME = value  
DISPERS = value  
WEDGE = value  
SCANNER = value  
SCANRES = value  
AUTHOR = value  
ORIGIN = value  
REFERENC = value  
URL = value

**Image values (4)**

NAXIS1 = value  
NAXIS2 = value  
DATE = value  
DATE-SCN = value

**Header fields**

# Tif2fits software

*The main functions of Tif2fits are:*

- to convert row-tiff files, produced by VueScan to FITS format files
- update some fields in the FITS header
- to separate the wedge part of the image producing two FITS files – one for the plate and one for the wedge
- to rotate and/or flip the plate image
- to split two plates

(demonstration)

# Tif2fits software

## *Tif2fits ON/OFF parameters:*

- Wedge – for images with grayscale step wedge
- BigImage – for plates with image file size over 600 MB
- \*r.tif – for processing two plates scanned in different directions - normal and after one rotation
- 2 plates – used for small size plates, when it is efficient to scan two plates together with one wedge.
- rotate – rotation in 90 degree in opposite clockwise direction
- flop – flop (mirror) transformation

## *Tif2fits ON/OFF choice parameter:*

- Quadratic/Nonquadratic down/Nonquadratic left – the second and third option are used for rectangular plates with a wedge placed by the corresponding plate side

## *Tif2Fits parameter files:*

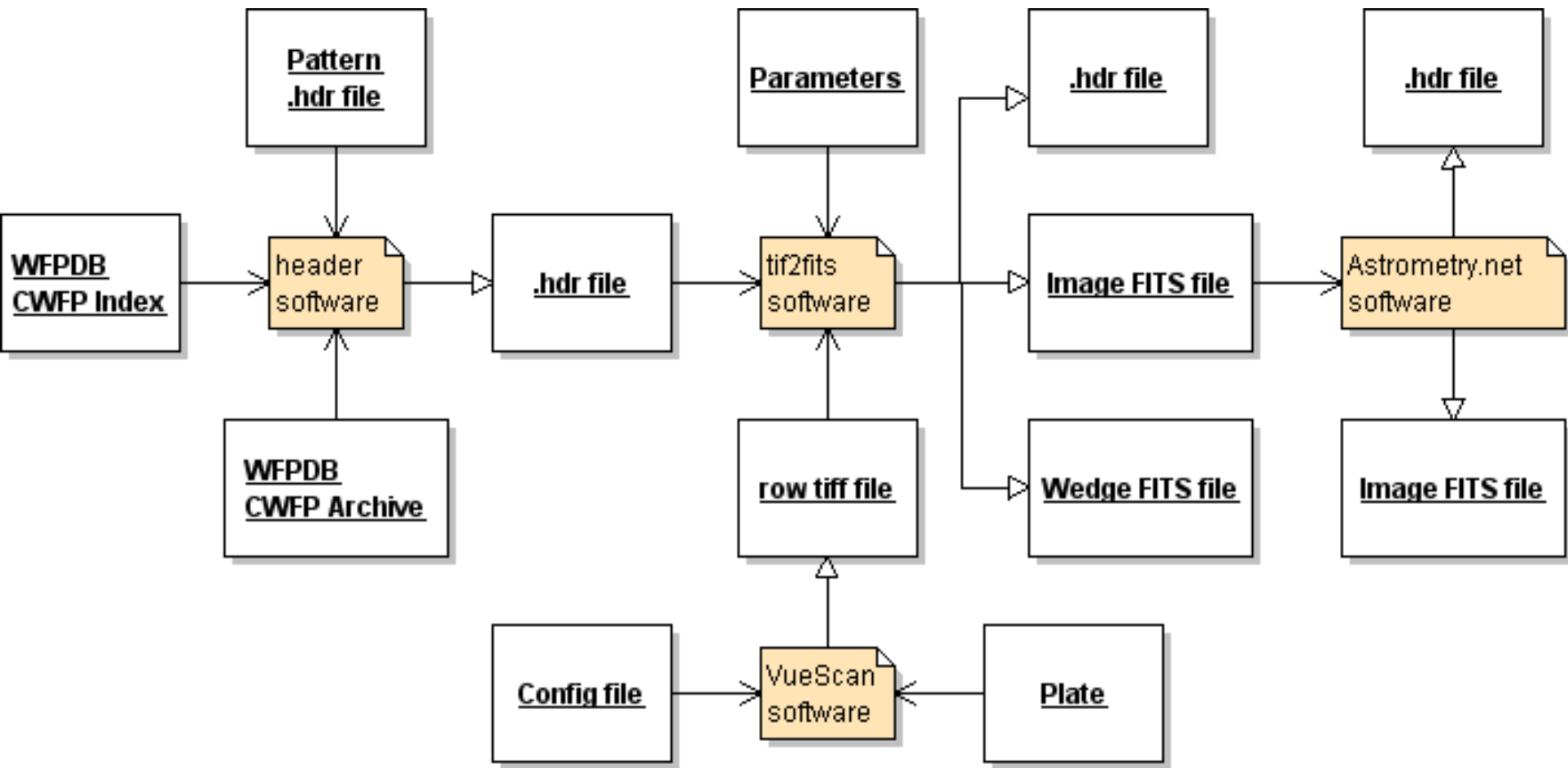
- List file name – a plain text file contains list of plate identifiers for processing
- Copyright file name – a plain text file with copyright text

<b>File name</b>	<b>File size</b>	<b>File type</b>	<b>Produced by</b>	<b>Comment</b>
KON060_005018.jpg	1.4M	24 bit color image		preview image
KON060_005018.tiff	477M	16 bit grayscale image	VueScan	scan image
KON060_005018.hdr	6K	plain text	header	header
KON060_005018.fits	440M	16 bit grayscale image	tif2fits	plate image
KON060_005018w.fits	38M	16 bit grayscale image	tif2fits	wedge image
KON060_005018.hdrf	7K	plain text	tif2fits	header of FITS

Example for the file names and file attributes of a digitized plate with WFPDB identifier KON060 005018.

Telescope (archive)	Scale (arcsec/mm)	Plate size (cm x cm)	Resolution (dpi)	File size (MB)	Remark
POT015	138	20 x 20	2400	680	2 images
POT080	17	16 x 16	1600	190	
BAM10C	338	16 x 16	2400	440	
BON030	138	16 x 16	2400	440	
HAR025C	167	20 x 25	1600	430	
ROZ050	120	16 x 16	2400	440	
ROZ200	13	16 x 16	2400	440	
ROZ200	13	30 x 30	1600	720	BigImage
KON060	144	16 x 16	2400	440	
CLU020	69	9 x 12	2400	186	
CLU050	82	6 x 9	2400	92	2 plates
BUC016	258	13 x 18	2400	400	2 images
BUC038	34	24 x 24	1600	430	
BUC038	34	13 x 18	1600	120	





**Data stream**

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